Canada

Capital: Ottawa
Area (km²): 9,970,610
Total population (thousands, 2017): 36,708
Population density (per km²): 4
National currency: Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office: Statistics Canada

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 23%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 13%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 26%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 26%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 65%

Life expectancy at birth, 2016
- Females, years: 84.0
- Males, years: 79.9

Life expectancy at 65, 2016
- Females, years: 22.1
- Males, years: 19.3

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 29.0

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.5
- 2014: 0.6
- 2015: 0.8
- 2016: 0.7
- 2017: 1.9
- 2018: 1.3

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 7.1
- 2014: 6.9
- 2015: 6.9
- 2016: 7.0
- 2017: 6.3
- 2018: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 13.7
- 2014: 13.5
- 2015: 13.2
- 2016: 13.1
- 2017: 11.6
- 2018: ..
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 1,777,338
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 48,044

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 31.8

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 33.9

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 37,983

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- CAD per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.249

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year
  - 2013: 0.9%
  - 2014: 1.9%
  - 2015: 1.1%
  - 2016: 1.4%
  - 2017: 1.6%
  - 2018: 2.3%
  - 2019: 1.9%

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 38
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1,320

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2017: 61,859

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 1995: 16,571

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017: 4,120

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017: 50

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 1,564
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 423,664

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2009: 494,700
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 323,473