CANADA

Capital: Ottawa
Area (km²): 9,970,610
Total population (thousands, 2017): 36,708
Population density (per km²): 4
National currency: Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office: Statistics Canada

Population by age, 2017

Life expectancy at birth, 2016
- Females: 84.0 years
- Males: 79.9 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2016
- Females: 22.1 years
- Males: 19.3 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 29.0

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2013: 1.5%
- 2014: 0.6%
- 2015: 0.8%
- 2016: 0.7%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 1.3%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 7.1%
- 2014: 6.9%
- 2015: 6.9%
- 2016: 7.0%
- 2017: 6.3%
- 2018: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 13.7%
- 2014: 13.5%
- 2015: 13.2%
- 2016: 13.1%
- 2017: 11.6%
- 2018: ..

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 23%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 13%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 26%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 26%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 65%
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2013: 2.4%
- 2014: 2.9%
- 2015: 0.6%
- 2016: 0.8%
- 2017: 3.5%
- 2018: 2.2%

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Men: [Graph showing activity rate]
- Women: [Graph showing activity rate]

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 38
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1 320

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2017: 61 859
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 1995: 16 571
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 4 120
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 50
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 1 564
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 423 664

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 1 777 338
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 48 044

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 31.8

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 33.9

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 37 983

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- CAD per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.249

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Women: [Graph showing activity rate]
- Men: [Graph showing activity rate]

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**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2012: 60
- 2013: 56
- 2014: 52
- 2015: 53
- 2016: 52
- 2017: 50

**Traffic, roads**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2009: 494 700
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 323 473