**GERMANY**

**Capital**
Berlin

**Area (km²)**
357,030

**Total population (thousands, 2017)**
82,657

**Population density (per km²)**
232

**National currency**
Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**
www.destatis.de
Federal Statistical Office (DESTATIS)

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**Women in the labour force, 2017**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

**Gender pay gap**
- monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- hourly wage, 2017: 21%

**Women in part-time employment, 2017**
- percentage of employed women: 47%

**Female tertiary students, 2016**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

**Female victims of homicide, 2015**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

**Women researchers, 2015**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

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**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**
- females, years: 83.4
- males, years: 78.7

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**
- females, years: 21.2
- males, years: 18.1

**Total fertility rate, 2017**
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 8.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
- age in years: 29.6

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women 80% Men 70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women 70% Men 60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women 50% Men 40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and assemblers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**
- 2014: 0.9
- 2015: 0.9
- 2016: 1.2
- 2017: 1.4
- 2018: 1.4
- 2019: 0.9

**Unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 5.0
- 2015: 4.6
- 2016: 4.1
- 2017: 3.8
- 2018: 3.4
- 2019: 3.2

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 7.7
- 2015: 7.2
- 2016: 7.1
- 2017: 6.8
- 2018: ..
- 2019: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2014: 2.2%
- 2015: 1.7%
- 2016: 2.2%
- 2017: 2.5%
- 2018: 1.5%
- 2019: 0.6%

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Men
- Women

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 33%
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 45

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 38 416
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 13 141
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 4 777
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 40
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 98 161
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 128 816

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year

### GDP

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 4 449 845
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 53 673

### Exports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2019: 46.9

### Imports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2019: 40.9

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 38 666

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- EUR per USD, US=1, 2018: 0.752

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- EUR per USD, US=1, 2018

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2013: 41
- 2014: 42
- 2015: 42
- 2016: 39
- 2017: 38
- 2018: 40

### Traffic, roads

- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 1 048 003
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 316 767