HUNGARY

Capital: Budapest

Area (km²): 93,030

Total population (thousands, 2017): 9,788

Population density (per km²): 105

National currency: Hungarian forint (HUF)

National statistical office: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

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Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>47.7%</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females, years: 79.3
- Males, years: 72.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- Females, years: 18.4
- Males, years: 14.5

Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 23.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 28.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2016: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 7%

Female tertiary students, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 27%

Women researchers, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 31%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2013: 1.3
- 2014: 4.6
- 2015: 2.2
- 2016: 3.7
- 2017: 1.9
- 2018: 2.4

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 10.2
- 2014: 7.7
- 2015: 6.8
- 2016: 5.1
- 2017: 4.2
- 2018: 3.7

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 26.6
- 2014: 20.4
- 2015: 17.3
- 2016: 12.9
- 2017: 10.7
- 2018: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Chart showing real GDP growth rate from 2013 to 2018 with percentages for each year: 2.0%, 4.2%, 3.8%, 2.2%, 4.3%, 5.1%.]

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

![Chart showing economic activity rate for men and women with percentages for different age groups.]

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![Chart showing GDP in agriculture, industry, and services from 2010 to 2018 with percentages for each sector.]

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 23
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 38

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways, total length in kilometres, 2018: 7,732
- Motorways, total length in kilometres, 2018: 1,982
- Persons injured in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2018: 2,251
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2018: 65
- Traffic, railways, million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 7,770
- Traffic, towns, million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 10,584

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

![Bar chart showing persons killed in road accidents from 2013 to 2018 with numbers per million inhabitants.]

**Consumer price index**

![Chart showing consumer price index with % change over previous year for 2013 to 2019.]

**Employment in major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 65%
- 66%

**GDP by major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 65%

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 306,863
- GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 31,391

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 84.9

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 80.6

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 21,471

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- HUF per USD, US=1, 2018: 139,026

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 65%

**Employment in major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 65%

**GDP by major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 65%

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2013: 60
- 2014: 63
- 2015: 65
- 2016: 62
- 2017: 64
- 2018: 65

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2012: 51,793
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 37,948