KAZAKHSTAN

Capital: Nur-Sultan
Area (km²): 2,724,900
Total population (thousands, 2017): 18,038
Population density (per km²): 7
National currency: Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.kz

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
  - Gender pay gap:
    - Monthly earnings, 2017: 32%
    - Hourly wage: N/A

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 10%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 23%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 76.9
- Males, years: 68.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 17.0
- Males, years: 13.2

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 2.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 24.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.5

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 0.7
- 2014: -0.7
- 2015: 1.3
- 2016: -0.8
- 2017: 0.4
- 2018: 1.3

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: N/A
- 2014: N/A
- 2015: N/A
- 2016: N/A
- 2017: N/A
- 2018: N/A

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 3.9
- 2014: 3.8
- 2015: 4.2
- 2016: 3.8
- 2017: 3.8
- 2018: N/A
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 1
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 21

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 16 061

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2016 96 353

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 1 111

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 114

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 18 562
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 283 345

Consumer price index

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Employment in major sectors, 2018

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 247 931
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 185 197