PORTUGAL

Capital  Lisbon

Area (km²)  91,982

Total population (thousands, 2017)  10,300

Population density (per km²)  112

National currency  Euro (EUR)

National statistical office  www.ine.pt

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**Population by age, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**

- Females: 84.6 years
- Males: 78.4 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**

- Females: 22.1 years
- Males: 18.3 years

**Total fertility rate, 2017**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**

- Age in years: 29.6

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**Women in the labour force, 2017**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 16%

**Women in part-time employment, 2017**

- Percentage of employed women: 13%

**Female tertiary students, 2016**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

**Female victims of homicide, 2005**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

**Women researchers, 2016**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

- Managers: 34% Women, 66% Men
- Professionals: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Clerical support workers: 64% Women, 36% Men
- Craft and related workers: 14% Women, 86% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 34% Women, 66% Men

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**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2017: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Members of parliament, 2018: 35% Women, 65% Men
- Government ministers, 2017: 22% Women, 78% Men

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**

- 2013: -2.9
- 2014: 1.4
- 2015: 1.4
- 2016: 1.6
- 2017: 3.3
- 2018: 2.3

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- 2013: 16.4
- 2014: 14.1
- 2015: 12.6
- 2016: 11.2
- 2017: 9.0
- 2018: 7.0

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- 2013: 38.1
- 2014: 34.8
- 2015: 32.0
- 2016: 28.0
- 2017: 23.9
- 2018: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 18

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways total length in kilometres</td>
<td>2 546</td>
<td>2 546</td>
<td>2 546</td>
<td>2 546</td>
<td>2 546</td>
<td>2 546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways total length in kilometres</td>
<td>3 065</td>
<td>3 065</td>
<td>3 065</td>
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<td>3 065</td>
<td>3 065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants</td>
<td>4 261</td>
<td>4 261</td>
<td>4 261</td>
<td>4 261</td>
<td>4 261</td>
<td>4 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres</td>
<td>4 487</td>
<td>4 487</td>
<td>4 487</td>
<td>4 487</td>
<td>4 487</td>
<td>4 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways million tonne-kilometres</td>
<td>2 765</td>
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</tbody>
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**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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<td>2019</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 354 218
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 34 444

**Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018:** 43.5

**Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018:** 43.4

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018:** 28 168

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2018:** 0.576

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 18

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways total length in kilometres, 2018: 2 546
- Motorways total length in kilometres, 2018: 3 065
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 4 261
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 58
- Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 4 487
- Traffic, railways million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 2 765

**Consumer price index % change over previous year**

- 2013: -0.3%
- 2014: 0.3%
- 2015: 0.5%
- 2016: 0.6%
- 2017: 1.4%
- 2018: 1.0%
- 2019: 0.3%

**GDP**

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