PORTUGAL

Capital: Lisbon
Area (km²): 91,982
Total population (thousands, 2017): 10,300
Population density (per km²): 112
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.ine.pt

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females, years: 84.6
- Males, years: 78.4

Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- Females, years: 22.1
- Males, years: 18.3

Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 29.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Managers: 34% Women, 66% Men
- Professionals: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Clerical support workers: 64% Women, 36% Men
- Craft and related workers: 14% Women, 86% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 34% Women, 66% Men

Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 16%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 13%

Female tertiary students, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Female victims of homicide, 2005

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women researchers, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Members of parliament, 2018: 35% Women, 65% Men
- Government ministers, 2017: 22% Women, 78% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2013: -2.9%
- 2014: 1.4%
- 2015: 1.4%
- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 3.3%
- 2018: 2.3%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 16.4%
- 2014: 14.1%
- 2015: 12.6%
- 2016: 11.2%
- 2017: 9.0%
- 2018: 7.0%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 38.1%
- 2014: 34.8%
- 2015: 32.0%
- 2016: 28.0%
- 2017: 23.9%
- 2018: ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 354 218
- per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 34 444

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 43.5

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 43.4

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 28 168

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2018: 0.576

Consumer price index

GDP by major sectors, 2018
- Agriculture: 22%
- Industry (including construction): 2%
- Services: 75%

Employment in major sectors, 2018
- Agriculture: 9%
- Industry (including construction): 24%
- Services: 67%

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 18

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018: 2 546

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018: 3 065

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017: 4 261

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017: 58

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 4 487
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 2 765

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018:
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 32 676