Turkey

**Capital:** Ankara

**Area (km²):** 774,815

**Total population (thousands, 2017):** 80,313

**Population density (per km²):** 104

**National currency:** New Turkish Lira (TRY)

**National statistical office:** [www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)

**Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT):**

### Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75+</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women in the labour force, 2017

- **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 32%

### Gender pay gap

- **Monthly earnings:** ..
- **Hourly wage:** ..

### Women in part-time employment, 2017

- **Percentage of employed women:** 19%

### Female tertiary students, 2017

- **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 46%

### Female victims of homicide, 2015

- **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 21%

### Women researchers, 2017

- **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 37%

### Life expectancy at birth, 2016

- **Females, years:** 80.8
- **Males, years:** 75.3

### Life expectancy at 65, 2016

- **Females, years:** 19.2
- **Males, years:** 16.0

### Total fertility rate, 2017

- **Average number of children per woman:** 2.1

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- **Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19:** 21.6

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010

- **Age in years:** 22.3

### Internet use by age and sex, 2017

- **Women:**
  - 16-24: 80%
  - 25-34: 60%
  - 55-74: 20%

- **Men:**
  - 16-24: 85%
  - 25-34: 75%
  - 55-74: 10%

### Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2017:**
  - Women: 43%
  - Men: 57%

- **Members of parliament, 2018:**
  - Women: 15%
  - Men: 85%

- **Government ministers, 2015:**
  - Women: 7%
  - Men: 93%

### Employment and unemployment rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment (% change over previous year):</strong></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unemployment rate (%):</strong></td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Youth unemployment rate (%):</strong></td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Men: [Graph showing economic activity rate for men]
- Women: [Graph showing economic activity rate for women]

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: [Graph showing GDP in agriculture]
- Industry (including construction): [Graph showing GDP in industry]
- Services: [Graph showing GDP in services]

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 15
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 19

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 10 315
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 2 842
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 3 772
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 82

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

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<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Traffic, railways**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 5 560
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 13 734

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year
  - 2013: 7.5%
  - 2014: 8.9%
  - 2015: 7.7%
  - 2016: 7.8%
  - 2017: 11.1%
  - 2018: 16.3%
  - 2019: 15.2%

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 2 387 084
- PER CAPITA
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 29 323

**Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2016: 22.0**

**Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2016: 24.9**

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016: 19 657

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- TRY per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.560

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**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 329 363
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 262 739