Turkey

Capital: Ankara
Area (km²): 774,815
Total population (thousands, 2017): 80,313
Population density (per km²): 104
National currency: New Turkish Lira (TRY)
National statistical office: Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90+</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2016
- Females: 80.8 years
- Males: 75.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2016
- Females: 19.2 years
- Males: 16.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 2.1

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 21.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010
- Age in years: 22.3

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 32%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings: --
- Hourly wage: --

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 19%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Female victims of homicide, 2015
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 21%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2015</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2010: 6.0%
- 2011: 6.4%
- 2012: 2.9%
- 2013: 2.8%
- 2014: 5.4%
- 2015: 2.7%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2010: 11.1%
- 2011: 9.1%
- 2012: 8.4%
- 2013: 9.0%
- 2014: 9.9%
- 2015: 10.3%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2010: 19.7%
- 2011: 16.7%
- 2012: 15.7%
- 2013: 16.9%
- 2014: 17.8%
- 2015: 18.5%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 15
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 19

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 10 315

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 2 842

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 3 772

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 82

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 5 560
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 13 734

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 2 387 084
- per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 29 323

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 22.0

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 24.9

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016 19 657

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- TRY per USD, US=1, 2018 1.560

GDP by major sectors, 2016
- Agriculture 7%
- Industry (including construction) 32%
- Services 61%

Employment in major sectors, 2015
- Agriculture 21%
- Industry (including construction) 52%
- Services 27%

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 329 363
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017 262 739