**KAZAKHSTAN**

**Capital**
Nur-Sultan

**Area (km²)**
2,724,900

**Total population (thousands, 2017)**
18,038

**Population density (per km²)**
7

**National currency**
Kazakh tenge (KZT)

**National statistical office**
[www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)

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### Internet use by age and sex, 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 
- 2014: 
- 2015: 
- 2016: 
- 2017: 
- 2018: 

### Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
- Gender pay gap:
  - Monthly earnings, 2017: 32%
  - Hourly wage: --
- Women in part-time employment, 2017:
  - Percentage of employed women: 10%
- Female tertiary students, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
- Female victims of homicide, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 23%
- Women researchers, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

### Population by age, 2017

- Males: 48.4%
- Females: 51.6%

### Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females: 76.9 years
- Males: 68.7 years

### Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- Females: 17.0 years
- Males: 13.2 years

### Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 2.7

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 24.9

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 28.5
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 1
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 21

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
total length in kilometres, 2018 16 061

Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2016 96 353

Persons injured in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 1 111

Persons killed in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 114

Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 18 562
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 283 345

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Employment in major sectors, 2018

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 247 931
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 185 197