POLAND

Capital: Warsaw
Area (km²): 312,685
Total population (thousands, 2017): 37,975
Population density (per km²): 121
National currency: Polish złoty (PLN)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

Women in the labour force, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2016: 16%
hourly wage, 2017: 7%
Women in part-time employment, 2017
percentage of employed women: 11%
Female tertiary students, 2016
percentage of total for both sexes: 59%
Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: ..
Women researchers, 2016
percentage of total for both sexes: 36%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years: 81.8
males, years: 73.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years: 20.2
males, years: 15.9
Total fertility rate, 2017
average number of children per woman: 1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years: 27.8

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

Women and men in public life

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 85%</td>
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</tbody>
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Employment (% change over previous year)
2013: -0.1  2014: 1.7  2015: 1.5  2016: 0.8  2017: 1.3  2018: 0.5
Unemployment rate (%)
Youth unemployment rate (%)
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, FFP, 2018: 1,228,604
- per capita current prices, US dollars, FFP, 2018: 31,984

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 55.6

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 52.2

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, FFP, 2018: 24,263

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- PLN per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.722

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 31
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 67

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways total length in kilometres, 2018: 19,235
- Motorways total length in kilometres, 2018: 1,637
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 1,027
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 74
- Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 21,043
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 59,388

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Employment in major sectors, 2018
- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 63%

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 254,262
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 315,874