ROMANIA

Capital: Bucharest
Area (km²): 238,391
Total population (thousands, 2017): 19,587
Population density (per km²): 82
National currency: Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office: www.insse.ro

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>48.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 79.1
- Males, years: 71.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 18.3
- Males, years: 14.7

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 36.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 27.1

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 4%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 4%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 8%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2010
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Women researchers, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: -0.9
- 2014: 0.8
- 2015: -1.3
- 2016: -1.1
- 2017: 2.4
- 2018: 0.2

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 7.1
- 2014: 6.8
- 2015: 6.8
- 2016: 5.9
- 2017: 4.9
- 2018: 4.2

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 23.7
- 2014: 24.0
- 2015: 21.7
- 2016: 20.6
- 2017: 18.3
- 2018: ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 30
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 97

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
  total length in kilometres, 2018 10 765

Motorways
  total length in kilometres, 2018 823

Persons injured in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2018 1 977

Persons killed in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2018 95

Traffic, railways
  million passenger-kilometres, 2018 5 577
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018 13 076

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Employment in major sectors, 2018

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
  million passenger-kilometres, 2015 17 471
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018 58 761