SPAIN

Capital
Madrid

Area (km²)
505 992

Total population (thousands, 2017)
46 593

Population density (per km²)
92

National currency
Euro (EUR)

National statistical office
www.ine.es

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 86.1
- Males, years: 80.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 23.4
- Males, years: 19.3

Total fertility rate, 2017
Average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 7.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
Age in years: 30.9

Women in the labour force, 2017
Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
Monthly earnings, 2016: 22%
Hourly wage, 2017: 15%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
Percentage of employed women: 24%

Female tertiary students, 2016
Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
Percentage of total for both sexes: 35%

Women researchers, 2016
Percentage of total for both sexes: 40%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 37
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 26

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 15 449

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 15 585

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 2 966

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 39

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2012 21 144
- million tonne-kilometres, 2015 11 130

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2015 366 092
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 238 991