HUNGARY

Capital: Budapest
Area (km²): 93,030
Total population (thousands, 2017): 9,788
Population density (per km²): 105
National currency: Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Population by age, 2017

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 79.3
- Males, years: 72.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 18.4
- Males, years: 14.5

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 23.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

Women and men in public life

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2016: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 7%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 27%

Women researchers, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 31%

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.3
- 2014: 4.6
- 2015: 2.2
- 2016: 3.7
- 2017: 1.9
- 2018: 2.4

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 10.2
- 2014: 7.7
- 2015: 6.8
- 2016: 5.1
- 2017: 4.2
- 2018: 3.7

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 26.6
- 2014: 20.4
- 2015: 17.3
- 2016: 12.9
- 2017: 10.7
- 2018: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- **Men**
- **Women**

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 23
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 38

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 7,732
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 1,982
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 2,251
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 65

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Employment in major sectors, 2018

- **Agriculture**: 4%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 66%
- **Services**: 30%

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2012**: 51,793
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2018**: 37,948