LATVIA

Capital: Riga
Area (km²): 64,589
Total population (thousands, 2017): 1,942
Population density (per km²): 30
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.csb.lv

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males (Thousands)</th>
<th>Females ( Thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<td>85-89</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>95-99</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years 79.7
males, years 69.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years 19.0
males, years 14.1

Total fertility rate, 2017
average number of children per woman 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 14.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years 27.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (2013-2018)
- Employment (% change over previous year)
  2013: 2.3, 2014: -1.4, 2015: 1.4, 2016: -0.3, 2017: 0.0, 2018: 1.6
- Unemployment rate (%)
- Youth unemployment rate (%)
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2013: 2.3%
- 2014: 1.9%
- 2015: 3.3%
- 2016: 1.8%
- 2017: 3.8%
- 2018: 4.6%

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Men:
  - 15-19: 54%
  - 20-24: 33% (Women: 40%)
  - 25-29: 22% (Women: 20%)
  - 30-34: 17% (Women: 15%)
  - 35-39: 12% (Women: 10%)
  - 40-44: 10% (Women: 8%)
  - 45-49: 9% (Women: 7%)
  - 50-54: 8% (Women: 6%)
  - 55-59: 7% (Women: 5%)
  - 60-64: 5% (Women: 4%)
  - 65-69: 4% (Women: 3%)
  - 70+: 3% (Women: 2%)
- Women:
  - 15-19: 89%
  - 20-24: 106%
  - 25-29: 95%
  - 30-34: 81%
  - 35-39: 70%
  - 40-44: 68%
  - 45-49: 24%
  - 50-54: 22%
  - 55-59: 7%
  - 60-64: 6%
  - 65-69: 4%
  - 70+: 3%

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 0.0%
  - 2014: 0.6%
  - 2015: 0.2%
  - 2016: 0.1%
  - 2017: 2.9%
  - 2018: 2.5%
  - 2019: 2.8%

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**: 73%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 68%
- **Services**: 7%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 54%
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 336

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 1,860
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres: ..
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 2,491
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 77
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 624
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 17,859

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- **Traffic, roads**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 17,813
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 14,997