GERMANY

Capital: Berlin

Area (km²): 357,030

Total population (thousands, 2017): 82,657

Population density (per km²): 232

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: www.destatis.de

Federal Statistical Office (DESTATIS)

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females: 83.4 years
- Males: 78.7 years

Life expectancy at age 65, 2017

- Females: 21.2 years
- Males: 18.1 years

Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 8.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 29.6

Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 21%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 47%

Female tertiary students, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Female victims of homicide, 2015

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

Women researchers, 2015

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Category</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
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<td>Professionals</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
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</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
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<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
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<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
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</tbody>
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Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2014: 0.9
- 2015: 0.9
- 2016: 1.2
- 2017: 1.4
- 2018: 1.4
- 2019: 0.9

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 5.0
- 2015: 4.6
- 2016: 4.1
- 2017: 3.8
- 2018: 3.4
- 2019: 3.2

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 7.7
- 2015: 7.2
- 2016: 7.1
- 2017: 6.8
- 2018: ..
- 2019: ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 33
Wood volume (m^3 per inhabitant, 2015) 45

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 38 416
Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 13 141
Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 4 777
Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 40
Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 98 161
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 128 816

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016 1 048 003
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 316 767