KAZAKHSTAN

Capital: Nur-Sultan
Area (km²): 2,724,900
Total population (thousands, 2017): 18,038
Population density (per km²): 7
National currency: Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.kz

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Women in the labour force, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes 48%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2017 32%
hourly wage --

Women in part-time employment, 2017
percentage of employed women 10%

Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes 23%

Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes 52%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years 76.9
males, years 68.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years 17.0
males, years 13.2

Total fertility rate, 2017
average number of children per woman 2.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 24.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years 28.5

Internet use by age and sex, 2015
% users over 3 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 1
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 21

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 16 061

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2016 96 353

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 1 111

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 114

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 18 562
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 283 345

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 247 931
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 185 197