LATVIA

Capital: Riga
Area (km²): 64,589
Total population (thousands, 2017): 1,942
Population density (per km²): 30
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.csb.lv

Population by age, 2017

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- females, years: 79.7
- males, years: 69.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- females, years: 19.0
- males, years: 14.1

Total fertility rate, 2017
- average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 14.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 27.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

Women and men in public life

Women in the labour force, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 50%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2017: 15%
- hourly wage, 2017: 16%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- percentage of employed women: 12%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- percentage of total for both sexes: 58%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Women researchers, 2016
- percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

Women and men in Internet use by age and sex, 2017

Women and men in public life

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Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year)

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Men: [Graph showing economic activity rate for men]
- Women: [Graph showing economic activity rate for women]

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 54
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 336

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 1,860
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres: ..
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2018: 2,491
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2018: 77
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 624
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 17,859

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP

- **Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017**: 54,607
- **Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017**: 28,131
- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018**: 61.3
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018**: 61.5
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017**: 21,922
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2017**: 0.491

### GDP by major sectors, 2018

- Agriculture: 73%
- Industry (including construction): 22%
- Services: 4%

### Employment in major sectors, 2018

- Agriculture: 7%
- Industry (including construction): 24%
- Services: 68%

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Persons Killed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2018**: 17,813
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2018**: 14,997