ESTONIA

Capital: Tallinn
Area (km²): 45 228
Total population (thousands, 2017): 1 317
Population density (per km²): 29
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.stat.ee
Statistics Estonia

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<td>85-89</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>95-99</td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
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</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- females: 82.6 years
- males: 73.8 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- females: 20.8 years
- males: 15.6 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.1

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 27.4

Women in the labour force, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 48%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2017: 24%
- hourly wage, 2017: 26%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- percentage of employed women: 15%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

Women researchers, 2016
- percentage of total for both sexes: 44%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.2%
- 2014: 0.8%
- 2015: 2.9%
- 2016: 0.3%
- 2017: 2.7%
- 2018: 1.2%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 8.6%
- 2014: 7.4%
- 2015: 6.2%
- 2016: 6.8%
- 2017: 5.8%
- 2018: 5.4%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 18.7%
- 2014: 15.0%
- 2015: 13.1%
- 2016: 13.4%
- 2017: 12.1%
- 2018: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Graph showing real GDP growth rate from 2013 to 2018.](chart)

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

![Graph showing economic activity rate for men and women.](chart)

**Consumer price index**

![Graph showing consumer price index from 2013 to 2019.](chart)

**GDP by major sectors, 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010 = 100</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>69%</td>
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**Employment in major sectors, 2018**

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<td>3%</td>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>67%</td>
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**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 47 916
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 36 324

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 74.3

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 70.7

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 25 166

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD=1, 2018: 0.543

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 53
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 362

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![Graph showing GDP in agriculture, industry, and services from 2010 to 2018.](chart)

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 161

- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 154

- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 1 388

- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 51

- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 2 865
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 5 783

- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants:
  - 2013: 61
  - 2014: 59
  - 2015: 51
  - 2016: 54
  - 2017: 36
  - 2018: 51