**GERMANY**

**Capital**
- Berlin

**Area (km²)**
- 357 030

**Total population (thousands, 2017)**
- 82 657

**Population density (per km²)**
- 232

**National currency**
- Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**
- [www.destatis.de](http://www.destatis.de)

### Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males %</th>
<th>Females %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.3%</td>
<td>50.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
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<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**
- Females, years: 83.4
- Males, years: 78.7

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**
- Females, years: 21.2
- Males, years: 18.1

**Total fertility rate, 2017**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 8.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
- Age in years: 29.6

### Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- **Managers**
  - Women: 29%
  - Men: 71%
- **Professionals**
  - Women: 45%
  - Men: 55%
- **Clerical support workers**
  - Women: 65%
  - Men: 35%
- **Craft and related workers**
  - Women: 11%
  - Men: 89%
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**
  - Women: 14%
  - Men: 86%

### Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2016**
  - Women: 45%
  - Men: 56%
- **Members of parliament, 2018**
  - Women: 31%
  - Men: 69%
- **Government ministers, 2017**
  - Women: 44%
  - Men: 56%

### Employment and Unemployment Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 33
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 45

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 4 449 845
- per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 53 673
Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019 46.9
Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019 40.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 38 666
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2018 0.752

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2019
- Agriculture 1%
- Industry (including construction) 30%
- Services 69%

Employment in major sectors, 2019
- Agriculture 1%
- Industry (including construction) 25%
- Services 73%

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 38 416

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 13 141

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 4 777

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 40

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016 1 048 003
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 316 767

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

GDP by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors, 2019

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