**GERMANY**

**Capital**: Berlin  
**Area (km²)**: 357 030  
**Total population (thousands, 2017)**: 82 657  
**Population density (per km²)**: 232  
**National currency**: Euro (EUR)  
**National statistical office**: [www.destatis.de](http://www.destatis.de) (Federal Statistical Office (DESTATIS))

**Population by age, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**
- females, years: 83.4  
- males, years: 78.7

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**
- females, years: 21.2  
- males, years: 18.1

**Total fertility rate, 2017**
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 8.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
- age in years: 29.6

**Internet use by age and sex, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 16-24     | Women: 100%  
                     Men: 100% |
| 25-44     | Women: 100%  
                     Men: 100% |
| 55-74     | Women: 100%  
                     Men: 100% |

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women in the labour force, 2017**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

**Gender pay gap**
- monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- hourly wage, 2017: 21%

**Women in part-time employment, 2017**
- percentage of employed women: 47%

**Female tertiary students, 2016**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

**Female victims of homicide, 2015**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

**Women researchers, 2015**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

**Employment (% change over previous year)**
- 2014: 0.9  
- 2015: 0.9  
- 2016: 1.2  
- 2017: 1.4  
- 2018: 1.4  
- 2019: 0.9

**Unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 5.0  
- 2015: 4.6  
- 2016: 4.1  
- 2017: 3.8  
- 2018: 3.4  
- 2019: 3.2

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 7.7  
- 2015: 7.2  
- 2016: 7.1  
- 2017: 6.8  
- 2018: ..  
- 2019: ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 33
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 45

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 38 416

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 13 141

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 4 777

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 40

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016 1 048 003
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 316 767

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants