HUNGARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Budapest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area (km²)</td>
<td>93,030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total population</td>
<td>9,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(thousands, 2017)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(per km²)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National currency</td>
<td>Hungarian forint (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National statistical office</td>
<td><a href="http://www.ksh.hu">www.ksh.hu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population by age, 2017

- Males: 47.7%
- Females: 52.3%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females: 79.3 years
- Males: 72.5 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 18.4 years
- Males: 14.5 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 23.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.6

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2016: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 7%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 27%

Women researchers, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 31%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Managers
  - Women: 39%
  - Men: 61%
- Professionals
  - Women: 52%
  - Men: 48%
- Clerical support workers
  - Women: 73%
  - Men: 27%
- Craft and related workers
  - Women: 11%
  - Men: 89%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers
  - Women: 29%
  - Men: 71%

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017
  - Women: 69%
  - Men: 31%
- Members of parliament, 2018
  - Women: 10%
  - Men: 90%
- Government ministers, 2017
  - Women: 100%
  - Men: 0%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Unemployment rate (%)                   | 10.2 | 7.7  | 6.8  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 3.7  |

| Youth unemployment rate (%)             | 26.6 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 10.7 | ..   |
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Men
- Women

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 23
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 38

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 7 732
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 982
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 2 251
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 65
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2012: 51 793
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 37 948

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**