LATVIA

Capital: Riga
Area (km²): 64,589
Total population (thousands, 2017): 1,942
Population density (per km²): 30
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.csb.lv

Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>100+</td>
<td>95-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>85-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>75-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>55-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>45-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>35-39</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
<td>5-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>0-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thousands

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- females, years: 79.7
- males, years: 69.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- females, years: 19.0
- males, years: 14.1

Total fertility rate, 2017
- average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 14.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 27.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 Months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 100, Men: 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>Women: 80, Men: 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 40, Men: 40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

Managers
- Women: 46%, Men: 54%

Professionals
- Women: 69%, Men: 31%

Clerical support workers
- Women: 74%, Men: 26%

Craft and related workers
- Women: 19%, Men: 81%

Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- Women: 8%, Men: 93%

Women and men in public life

Judges, 2017
- Women: 79%, Men: 21%

Members of parliament, 2018
- Women: 16%, Men: 84%

Government ministers, 2017
- Women: 21%, Men: 79%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 2.3, 2014: -1.4, 2015: 1.4, 2016: -0.3, 2017: 0.0, 2018: 1.6

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2013: 2.3%
- 2014: 1.9%
- 2015: 3.3%
- 2016: 1.8%
- 2017: 3.8%
- 2018: 4.6%

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Men: 80%
- Women: 40%

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP**
- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 54 607
- GDP, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 28 131

**Exports of goods and services**
- % of GDP, 2018: 61.3

**Imports of goods and services**
- % of GDP, 2018: 61.5

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**
- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 21 922

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**
- EUR per USD=1, 2017: 0.491

**Forest resources**
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 54
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 336

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 22%
- Industry (including construction): 4%
- Services: 73%

**Employment in major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 7%
- Industry (including construction): 24%
- Services: 68%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 860
- Motorways
  - Total length in kilometres: ..
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 2 491
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 77
- Traffic, railways
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 624
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 17 859
- Traffic, roads
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 17 813
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 14 997

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
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