RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Capital: Moscow
Area (km²): 17,075,400
Total population (thousands, 2013): 143,507
Population density (per km²): 8
National currency: Russian ruble (RUB)
National statistical office: Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)

Population by age, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>46.3%</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
- Females: 76.3 years
- Males: 65.1 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- Females: 17.4 years
- Males: 13.1 years

Total fertility rate, 2013
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2013
- Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 26.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013
- Age in years: 25.2

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2013</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2013</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2013</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2013: 26%
- Hourly wage, 2013: 23%

Women in part-time employment, 2013
- Percentage of employed women: 10%

Female tertiary students, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Female victims of homicide
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women researchers, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

Internet use by age and sex, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 70% Men: 50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 60% Men: 50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 40% Men: 30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2008: 0.3%
- 2012: 0.2%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2008: 6.2%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2008: 14.0%
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2013, %

- **Men**
  - 50-54: 90%
  - 55-59: 85%
  - 60-64: 80%
  - 65-69: 75%
  - 70+: 70%
- **Women**
  - 50-54: 80%
  - 55-59: 75%
  - 60-64: 70%
  - 65-69: 65%
  - 70+: 60%

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change Over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2010)**: 50
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2010)**: 577

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
  - 2005: 60
  - 2013: 70
- **Industry (including construction)**
  - 2005: 32
  - 2013: 44
- **Services**
  - 2005: 64
  - 2013: 65

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2013: 85 266
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2013: 475
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2013: 1 801
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2013: 188
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2013: 138 517
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2013: 2 187 684

### GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2013**: 3 765 661
- **per capita**
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2013: 26 240
- **Exports of goods and services**
  - % of GDP, 2013: 25.8
- **Imports of goods and services**
  - % of GDP, 2013: 20.4
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita**
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2013: 18 756
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**
  - RUB per USD, US=1, 2013: 19.421