### Spain

**Capital:** Madrid  
**Area (km²):** 505,992  
**Total population (thousands, 2017):** 46,593  
**Population density (per km²):** 92  
**National currency:** Euro (EUR)  
**National statistical office:** [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)  

#### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Population by age, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>24,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>22,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>19,600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>17,200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>15,300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>14,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>24,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>22,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>19,600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>17,200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>15,300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>14,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>24,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>22,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>17,200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>15,300,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>14,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>24,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>22,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>19,600,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Life Expectancy

- **Life expectancy at birth, 2017:**  
  - Females: 86.1 years  
  - Males: 80.6 years  
- **Life expectancy at 65, 2017:**  
  - Females: 23.4 years  
  - Males: 19.3 years  
- **Total fertility rate, 2017:**  
  - Average number of children per woman: 1.3  
- **Adolescent fertility rate, 2017:**  
  - Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.0  
- **Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017:**  
  - Age in years: 30.9

#### Internet Use

- **% users over 3 months:**  
  - 16-24: 100%  
  - 25-34: 80%  
  - 55-74: 60%

#### Employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>53.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>48.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>38.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Gender and Public Life

- **Women in the labour force, 2017:**  
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%  
- **Gender pay gap:**  
  - Monthly earnings, 2016: 22%  
  - Hourly wage, 2017: 15%  
- **Women in part-time employment, 2017:**  
  - Percentage of employed women: 24%  
- **Female tertiary students, 2016:**  
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%  
- **Female victims of homicide, 2017:**  
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 35%  
- **Women researchers, 2016:**  
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 
    - Managers: 31%  
    - Professionals: 56%  
    - Clerical support workers: 67%  
    - Craft and related workers: 3%  
    - Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 13%  
- **Internet use by age and sex, 2017:**  
  - Women: 53%  
  - Men: 47%  
- **Women and men in public life:**  
  - Judges, 2017: 53%  
  - Members of parliament, 2018: 39%  
  - Government ministers, 2017: 39%
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2014: 1.4%
- 2015: 3.8%
- 2016: 3.0%
- 2017: 2.9%
- 2018: 2.4%
- 2019: 2.0%

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Women: 92
d- Men: 75

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 1.4%
  - 2014: -0.2%
  - 2015: -0.5%
  - 2016: -0.2%
  - 2017: 2.0%
  - 2018: 1.7%
  - 2019: 0.7%

### GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 1 899 313
- **per capita**
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 40 645
  - % of GDP, 2019: 34.8
  - Imports of goods and services
    - % of GDP, 2019: 32.0
  - Final consumption expenditure, per capita
    - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 31 261

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- EUR per USD, US=1, 2018: 0.633

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 37
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 26

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: 3%
- Industry (including construction): 22%
- Services: 75%

### Employment in major sectors, 2019

- Agriculture: 3%
- Industry (including construction): 4%
- Services: 19%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 15 449
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 15 585
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 2 966
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 39
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2012: 21 144
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2015: 11 130
- **Traffic, roads**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2015: 366 092
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 238 991

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2013: 35
- 2014: 36
- 2015: 36
- 2016: 39
- 2017: 39
- 2018: 39