NORTH MACEDONIA

Capital: Skopje
Area (km²): 25,713
Total population (thousands, 2017): 2,075
Population density (per km²): 81
National currency: Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.mk

Women in the labour force, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 39%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2014: 9%
hourly wage, 2014: 8%
Women in part-time employment, 2017
percentage of employed women: 4%
Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 55%
Female victims of homicide, 2006
percentage of total for both sexes: 18%
Women researchers, 2016
percentage of total for both sexes: 51%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years: 77.9
males, years: 74.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years: 16.6
males, years: 14.6
Total fertility rate, 2017
average number of children per woman: 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 15.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years: 27.2

Internet use by age and sex, 2017
% users over 3 months

Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>16-24</td>
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<td>25-54</td>
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<td>55-74</td>
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Employment (% change over previous year)
2013: 4.3 2014: 1.6 2015: 2.3 2016: 2.5 2017: 2.4 2018: 2.5
Unemployment rate (%)
2013: 29.0 2014: 28.0 2015: 26.1 .. .. ..
Youth unemployment rate (%)
2013: 51.9 2014: 53.1 2015: 47.3 2016: 48.2 2017: 46.7 ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2013: 2.9%
- 2014: 3.6%
- 2015: 3.9%
- 2016: 2.8%
- 2017: 1.1%
- 2018: 2.7%

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Women: 60.6%
- Men: 73.2%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 37

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: 683
- Motorways: 287
- Persons injured in road accidents: 3,001
- Persons killed in road accidents: 75
- Traffic, railways: 63

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year:
  - 2012: 3.3%
  - 2013: 2.8%
  - 2014: -0.3%
  - 2015: -0.3%
  - 2016: -0.2%
  - 2017: 1.4%
  - 2018: 1.5%

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 31,930
- per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 15,392

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 60.6

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 73.2

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 12,555

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- MKD per USD, US=1, 2017: 19,358

**Employment in major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 10%
- Industry (including construction): 53%
- Services: 31%

**Traffic, roads**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 9,718
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 10,622

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2012: 64
- 2013: 96
- 2014: 63
- 2015: 71
- 2016: 80
- 2017: 75