UNITED KINGDOM

Capital: London

Area (km²): 242,910

Total population (thousands, 2017): 66,059

Population density (per km²): 272

National currency: Pound sterling (GBP)

National statistical office: www.ons.gov.uk

Office for National Statistics

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 83.1
- Males, years: 79.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 21.1
- Males, years: 18.8

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 12.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.8

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 17%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 21%

Women in part-time employment, 2017
- Percentage of employed women: 41%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 57%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 31%

Women researchers, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Managers: 36% Women, 64% Men
- Professionals: 49% Women, 51% Men
- Clerical support workers: 67% Women, 33% Men
- Craft and related workers: 7% Women, 94% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 12% Women, 88% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2018: 29% Women, 71% Men
- Members of parliament, 2018: 32% Women, 68% Men
- Government ministers, 2017: 26% Women, 74% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.2
- 2014: 2.4
- 2015: 1.7
- 2016: 1.5
- 2017: 1.0
- 2018: 1.2

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 7.5
- 2014: 6.1
- 2015: 5.3
- 2016: 4.8
- 2017: 4.3
- 2018: 4.0

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 20.7
- 2014: 17.0
- 2015: 14.6
- 2016: 13.0
- 2017: 12.1
- 2018: ..
### GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 3 113 020
- **per capita**:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 46 857
  - % of GDP, 2019: 31.1
  - Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019: 32.4
  - Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 39 339
  - Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) GBP per USD, US=1, 2018: 0.689

### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2017, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Sector</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic Activity Rate</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 13
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 10

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**: 1%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 19%
- **Services**: 80%

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2017: 16 320
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2017: 3 803
- **Persons injured in road accidents** per million inhabitants, 2017: 2 700
- **Persons killed in road accidents** per million inhabitants, 2018: 28
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 68 912
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 17 167

### Employment in major sectors, 2018

- **Agriculture**: 1%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 17%
- **Services**: 82%

### Traffic, roads

- **million passenger-kilometres, 2016**: 706 769
- **million tonne-kilometres, 2017**: 158 410

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>29</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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