ITALY

Capital: Rome
Area (km²): 301,337
Total population (thousands, 2017): 60,537
Population density (per km²): 201
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.istat.it

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41-50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51-60</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-70</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females: 85.2 years
- Males: 80.8 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 22.4 years
- Males: 19.2 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 31.1

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Internet use by age and sex, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Yearly Changes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>40.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>34.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP growth rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70+</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value (2015)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest (percentage of land area)</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant)</td>
<td>23 m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways, total length</td>
<td>16 788</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways, total length</td>
<td>6 943</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents</td>
<td>4 019</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways</td>
<td>52 178</td>
<td>52 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>