KAZAKHSTAN

Capital: Nur-Sultan
Area (km²): 2,724,900
Total population (thousands, 2017): 18,038
Population density (per km²): 7
National currency: Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.kz

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
- Gender pay gap:
  - Monthly earnings, 2017: 32%
  - Hourly wage: -
- Women in part-time employment, 2017: 10%
- Female tertiary students, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
- Female victims of homicide, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 23%
- Women researchers, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females, years: 76.9
- Males, years: 68.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females, years: 17.0
- Males, years: 13.2

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 2.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 24.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.5

Internet use by age and sex, 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 1
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 21

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 16 061

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2016 96 353

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 18 562
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 283 345

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 247 931
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 185 197

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 515 810
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 28 027

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018 38.9

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018 26.2

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 16 849

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- KZT per USD, US=1, 2018 115.573

GDP
- by major sectors, 2018
  - Agriculture 5%
  - Industry (including construction) 38%
  - Services 66%

Employment
- in major sectors, 2018
  - Agriculture 20%
  - Industry (including construction) 14%
  - Services 20%