ITALY

Capital
Rome

Area (km²) 301,337

Total population (thousands, 2017) 60,537

Population density (per km²) 201

National currency Euro (EUR)

National statistical office National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

Women in the labour force, 2017 percentage of total for both sexes 43%

Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2014 18%
hourly wage, 2017 5%

Women in part-time employment, 2017 percentage of employed women 33%

Female tertiary students, 2016 percentage of total for both sexes 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2017 percentage of total for both sexes 34%

Women researchers, 2016 percentage of total for both sexes 35%

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years 85.2
males, years 80.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years 22.4
males, years 19.2

Total fertility rate, 2017 average number of children per woman 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017 number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 4.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017 age in years 31.1

Internet use by age and sex, 2017
% users over 3 months

Age
16-24 25-54 55-74

Women

Men

Judges, 2016
Women 49% Men 51%

Members of parliament, 2018
Women 36% Men 64%

Government ministers, 2017
Women 28% Men 72%

Employment (% change over previous year)
2013 -1.8 2014 0.1 2015 0.7 2016 1.4 2017 1.2 2018 0.9

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
2013 40.0 2014 42.7 2015 40.3 2016 37.8 2017 34.7 2018 ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic