PORTUGAL

Capital: Lisbon
Area (km²): 91,982
Total population (thousands, 2017): 10,300
Population density (per km²): 112
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.ine.pt

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Population (thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>45,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>43,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>38,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>30,914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>23,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>15,914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>10,914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>7,914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>5,714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>4,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>3,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>2,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>1,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>0.714</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females: 84.6 years
- Males: 78.4 years

Life expectancy at age 65, 2017

- Females: 22.1 years
- Males: 18.3 years

Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 29.6

Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 16%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 13%

Female tertiary students, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Female victims of homicide, 2005

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women researchers, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2013: -2.9%
- 2014: 1.4%
- 2015: 1.4%
- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 3.3%
- 2018: 2.3%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 16.4%
- 2014: 14.1%
- 2015: 12.6%
- 2016: 11.2%
- 2017: 9.0%
- 2018: 7.0%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 38.1%
- 2014: 34.8%
- 2015: 32.0%
- 2016: 28.0%
- 2017: 23.9%
- 2018: ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 18

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 2 546

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 3 065

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 4 261

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 58

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 4 487
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 2 765

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants