ROMANIA

Capital: Bucharest

Area (km²) 238 391

Total population (thousands, 2017) 19 587

Population density (per km²) 82

National currency Romanian new leu (RON)

National statistical office www.insse.ro

National Institute of Statistics

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Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- Females, years: 79.1
- Males, years: 71.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- Females, years: 18.3
- Males, years: 14.7

Total fertility rate, 2017

- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 36.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 27.1

Women in the labour force, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2017: 4%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 4%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 8%

Female tertiary students, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2010

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Women researchers, 2016

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Managers: 30% Women, 70% Men
- Professionals: 57% Women, 43% Men
- Clerical support workers: 64% Women, 36% Men
- Craft and related workers: 21% Women, 79% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 24% Women, 76% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017: 73% Women, 27% Men
- Members of parliament, 2018: 21% Women, 79% Men
- Government ministers, 2017: 30% Women, 70% Men

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>23.7</td>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>24.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>20.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>18.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 521 649
- GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 26 626
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018: 41.6
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018: 44.6
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 20 954
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) RON per USD, US=1, 2017: 1.645

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 4.0%
  - 2014: 1.1%
  - 2015: -0.6%
  - 2016: -1.5%
  - 2017: 1.3%
  - 2018: 4.6%
  - 2019: 3.8%

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 30
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 97

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways total length in kilometres, 2018: 10 765
- Motorways total length in kilometres, 2018: 823
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 1 977
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 95
- Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres, 2015: 17 471
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 58 761
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants