**UNITED KINGDOM**

**Capital**
- London

**Area (km²)**
- 242,910

**Total population (thousands, 2017)**
- 66,059

**Population density (per km²)**
- 272

**National currency**
- Pound sterling (GBP)

**National statistical office**
- www.ons.gov.uk

Office for National Statistics

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### Life expectancy at birth, 2017

- **females, years**: 83.1
- **males, years**: 79.5

### Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- **females, years**: 21.1
- **males, years**: 18.8

### Total fertility rate, 2017

- average number of children per woman: 1.7

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 12.6

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- age in years: 28.8

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### Population by age, 2017

**Males**
- 49.3%

**Females**
- 50.7%

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### Women in the labour force, 2017

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 47%

### Gender pay gap

- **monthly earnings, 2017**: 17%
- **hourly wage, 2017**: 21%

### Women in part-time employment, 2017

- **percentage of employed women**: 41%

### Female tertiary students, 2016

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 57%

### Female victims of homicide, 2017

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 31%

### Women researchers, 2016

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 39%

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### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- **Managers**: 36% (Women) / 64% (Men)
- **Professionals**: 49% (Women) / 51% (Men)
- **Clinical support workers**: 67% (Women) / 33% (Men)
- **Craft and related workers**: 12% (Women) / 88% (Men)

### Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2018**: 29% (Women) / 71% (Men)
- **Members of parliament, 2018**: 32% (Women) / 68% (Men)
- **Government ministers, 2017**: 26% (Women) / 74% (Men)

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### Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2013: 1.2
- 2014: 2.4
- 2015: 1.7
- 2016: 1.5
- 2017: 1.0
- 2018: 1.2

### Unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 7.5
- 2014: 6.1
- 2015: 5.3
- 2016: 4.8
- 2017: 4.3
- 2018: 4.0

### Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2013: 20.7
- 2014: 17.0
- 2015: 14.6
- 2016: 13.0
- 2017: 12.1
- 2018: ..
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic Activity Rate</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>75%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 3 113 020
GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 46 857
Exports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2019 | 31.1
Imports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2019 | 32.4
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 39 339
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
GBP per USD, US=1, 2018 | 0.689

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>80%</td>
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<td>80%</td>
<td>80%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</table>

Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest</td>
<td>(percentage of land area, 2015)</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume</td>
<td>(m³ per inhabitant, 2015)</td>
<td>10</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways</td>
<td>total length in kilometres, 2017</td>
<td>16 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways</td>
<td>total length in kilometres, 2017</td>
<td>3 803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents</td>
<td>per million inhabitants, 2017</td>
<td>2 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents</td>
<td>per million inhabitants, 2018</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways</td>
<td>million passenger-kilometres, 2016</td>
<td>706 769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>million tonne-kilometres, 2017</td>
<td>158 410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>29</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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