HUNGARY

Capital: Budapest
Area (km²): 93,030
Total population (thousands, 2018): 9,776
Population density (per km²): 105
National currency: Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Population by age, 2018

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<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 79.6 years
- Males: 72.7 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 18.4 years
- Males: 14.5 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 22.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.6

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2016: 18%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 8%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 27%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 30%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2014: 4.6%
- 2015: 2.2%
- 2016: 3.7%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 2.4%
- 2019: 1.7%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 7.7%
- 2015: 6.8%
- 2016: 5.1%
- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 3.7%
- 2019: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 20.4%
- 2015: 17.3%
- 2016: 12.9%
- 2017: 10.7%
- 2018: 10.2%
- 2019: 11.4%
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 306 863
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 31 391
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 84.9
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 80.6
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 21 471
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - HUF per USD=1, 2018: 139.026

Economic activity rate, 2018, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 23
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 38

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 7 732
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 982
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 2 251
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 65
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 7 770
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 10 584

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants