KAZAKHSTAN

Capital: Nur-Sultan
Area (km²): 2,724,900
Total population (thousands, 2017): 18,038
Population density (per km²): 7
National currency: Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.kz

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-5</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
- Females: 76.9 years
- Males: 68.7 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 17.0 years
- Males: 13.2 years

Total fertility rate, 2017
Average number of children per woman: 2.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017
Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 24.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
Age in years: 28.5

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
- Gender pay gap:
  - Monthly earnings, 2017: 32%
  - Hourly wage: -
- Women in part-time employment, 2017:
  - Percentage of employed women: 10%
- Female tertiary students, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
- Female victims of homicide, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 23%
- Women researchers, 2017:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 52%
**GDP**
- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 515,810
- **per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 115,573

**Exports of goods and services**
- % of GDP, 2018: 38.9

**Imports of goods and services**
- % of GDP, 2018: 26.2

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 16,849

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**
- KZT per USD, US=1, 2018: 115.573

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**Forest resources**
- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 1
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 21

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**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

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**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**
- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 16,061
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2016: 96,353
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 1,111
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 114
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 18,562
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 283,345

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**Consumer price index**
- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 5.9%
  - 2014: 6.8%
  - 2015: 6.7%
  - 2016: 14.4%
  - 2017: 7.4%
  - 2018: 6.2%
  - 2019: 5.4%

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**Employment in major sectors, 2018**
- **Agriculture**: 5%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 38%
- **Services**: 66%

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**Traffic, roads**
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 247,931
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 185,197

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**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**
- 2013: 178
- 2014: 149
- 2015: 138
- 2016: 133
- 2017: 115
- 2018: 114