NORWAY

Capital: Oslo
Area (km²): 323,759
Total population (thousands, 2018): 5,312
Population density (per km²): 16
National currency: Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office: www.ssb.no

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<td>85-89</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>95-99</td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 84.5 years
- Males: 81.1 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 21.6 years
- Males: 19.3 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 29.3

Women in the labour force, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2018: 13%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 38%

Female tertiary students, 2016
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 58%

Female victims of homicide, 2001
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2014: 1.1%
- 2015: 0.5%
- 2016: 0.3%
- 2017: 1.2%
- 2018: 1.6%
- 2019: 1.7%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 3.6%
- 2015: 4.5%
- 2016: 4.8%
- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 3.9%
- 2019: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 7.9%
- 2015: 9.9%
- 2016: 11.2%
- 2017: 10.4%
- 2018: 9.7%
- 2019: 10.0%
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Real GDP growth rate chart]

- 2014: 2.0%
- 2015: 2.0%
- 2016: 1.1%
- 2017: 1.3%
- 2018: 1.2%
- 2019: 2.0%

**Economic activity rate, 2018, %**

![Economic activity rate chart]

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 338 367
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 63 675

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 36.8

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 35.3

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 42 566

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- NOK per USD, US=1, 2018: 10.435

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 223

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![GDP by major sectors chart]

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 65%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 3 887
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 599
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2017: 930
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2017: 20
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 3 722
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 4 126

**Consumer price index**

![Consumer price index chart]

- % change over previous year
  - 2013: 2.1%
  - 2014: 2.0%
  - 2015: 2.2%
  - 2016: 3.6%
  - 2017: 1.9%
  - 2018: 2.8%
  - 2019: 2.2%

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture
  - % of GDP: 2%
  - Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
  - 2012: 29
  - 2013: 37
  - 2014: 29
  - 2015: 29
  - 2016: 26
  - 2017: 26
  - 2018: 20
  - 2019: 20

**Traffic, roads**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2014: 68 786
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 21 168