Capital: Ankara
Area (km²): 774,815
Total population (thousands, 2018): 81,407
Population density (per km²): 105
National currency: New Turkish Lira (TRY)
National statistical office: Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)

Population by age, 2018

Life expectancy at birth, 2016
females, years: 80.8
males, years: 75.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2016
females, years: 19.2
males, years: 16.0
Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman: 2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 19.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010
age in years: 22.3

Internet use by age and sex, 2019
% users over 3 months
Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes: 32%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings: --
hourly wage: --
Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 17%
Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 46%
Female victims of homicide, 2015
percentage of total for both sexes: 21%
Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2015</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
2010: 6.0
2011: 6.4
2012: 2.9
2013: 2.8
2014: 5.4
2015: 2.7
Unemployment rate (%)
2010: 11.1
2011: 9.1
2012: 8.4
2013: 9.0
2014: 9.9
2015: 10.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)
2010: 19.7
2011: 16.7
2012: 15.7
2013: 16.9
2014: 17.8
2015: 18.5
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2018, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 15
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 19

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 10 315

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 2 842

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 3 772

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 82

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 5 560
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 13 734

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 2 387 084
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 29 323

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 22.0

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 24.9

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016 19 657

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- TRY per USD, US=1, 2018 1.560

GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 2 387 084
GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 29 323
Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 22.0
Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2016 24.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
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Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- TRY per USD, US=1, 2018 1.560

Economic activity rate, 2018, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2016

Employment in major sectors, 2015

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 329 363
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017 262 739

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants