**TURKMENISTAN**

**Capital**
Ashgabat

**Area (km²)**
488,100

**Total population (thousands, 2009)**
5,097

**Population density (per km²)**
10

**National currency**
Turkmen manat (TMM)

**National statistical office**
[www.stat.gov.tm](http://www.stat.gov.tm)

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**Population by age, 2009**

![Population by age chart]

**Life expectancy at birth, 2013**
- Females, years: 74.1
- Males, years: 67.3

**Life expectancy at 65, 2013**
- Females, years: 16.9
- Males, years: 14.0

**Total fertility rate, 2006**
- Average number of children per woman: 2.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2006**
- Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006**
- Age in years: 24.6

**Women in the labour force, 2006**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

**Gender pay gap**
- Monthly earnings: ..
- Hourly wage: ..

**Women in part-time employment**
- Percentage of employed women: ..

**Female tertiary students, 2013**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

**Female victims of homicide**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

**Women researchers**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2007</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in selected occupation groups**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and assemblers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Internet use by age and sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: ..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: ..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: ..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1998</th>
<th>1999</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1998</th>
<th>1999</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1998</th>
<th>1999</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 103 824
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 18 031

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP: ...

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP: ...

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP: ...

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- TMM per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.265

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year: DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 9
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant): ...

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 1999: 2 446
- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres: ...
- Persons injured in road accidents:
  - per million inhabitants, 2006: 334
- Persons killed in road accidents:
  - per million inhabitants, 2007: 144
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - million tonne-kilometres, 1998: 7 701

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres: ...
- million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants: DATA NOT AVAILABLE