ISRAEL

Capital Jerusalem *
Area (km²) 22 145
Total population (thousands, 2017) 8 713
Population density (per km²) 393
National currency Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office Central Bureau of Statistics

Women in the labour force, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes 47%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2017 31%
hourly wage, 2017 16%
Women in part-time employment, 2017
percentage of employed women 32%
Female tertiary students, 2016
percentage of total for both sexes 57%
Female victims of homicide, 2016
percentage of total for both sexes 22%
Women researchers
percentage of total for both sexes ..

Life expectancy at birth, 2017
females, years 84.6
males, years 80.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years 22.0
males, years 19.4
Total fertility rate, 2015
average number of children per woman 3.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2015
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 9.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years 27.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Office</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year) 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017
11.1 2.7 3.1 2.5 2.6 2.4
Unemployment rate (%) 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017
6.9 6.3 5.9 5.2 4.8 4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%) 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017
12.1 10.5 10.6 9.3 8.6 7.3
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2012: 2.2%
- 2013: 4.2%
- 2014: 3.5%
- 2015: 2.6%
- 2016: 4.0%
- 2017: 3.3%

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Men: 80%
- Women: 40%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 8
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 22%
- Services: 77%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: 1,340 km
- Motorways: 622 km
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 2,556
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 36
- Traffic, railways: 3,032 million passenger-kilometres, 2018
- Traffic, railways: 1,235 million tonne-kilometres, 2018

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 1.6%
  - 2014: 0.5%
  - 2015: -0.6%
  - 2016: -0.5%
  - 2017: 0.2%
  - 2018: 0.8%
  - 2019: 0.8%

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 336,117
- GDP, per capita:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 38,204
- Exports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP, 2017: 29.1
- Imports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP, 2017: 27.5
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 29,685
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):
  - ILS per USD, US=1, 2018: 3.663

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2013: 38
- 2014: 39
- 2015: 42
- 2016: 44
- 2017: 42
- 2018: 36

**Notes**

* Designation and data provided by Israel. The data include East Jerusalem. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.