POLAND

Capital: Warsaw

Area (km²): 312,685

Total population (thousands, 2018): 37,975

Population density (per km²): 121

National currency: Polish zloty (PLN)

National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

Statistics Poland

Women in the labour force, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2016: 16%
hourly wage, 2018: 9%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 10%

Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: --

Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
females, years: 81.7
males, years: 73.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
females, years: 20.2
males, years: 15.9

Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years: 27.8

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2018, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 31
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 67

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 19 235

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 1 637

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 1 027

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 74

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 21 043
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 59 388

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016 254 262
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 315 874

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants