PORTUGAL

**Capital**: Lisbon

**Area (km²)**: 91,982

**Total population (thousands, 2018)**: 10,284

**Population density (per km²)**: 112

**National currency**: Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**: www.ine.pt

**Population by age, 2018**

- **0-4**: 84.5 thousand males, 22.1 thousand females
- **5-9**: 34.8 thousand males, 32.0 thousand females
- **10-14**: 28.0 thousand males, 23.9 thousand females
- **15-19**: 23.9 thousand males, 20.3 thousand females
- **20-24**: 20.3 thousand males, 18.3 thousand females
- **25-29**: 18.3 thousand males, 16.6 thousand females
- **30-34**: 16.6 thousand males, 15.2 thousand females
- **35-39**: 15.2 thousand males, 14.1 thousand females
- **40-44**: 14.1 thousand males, 13.0 thousand females
- **45-49**: 13.0 thousand males, 12.0 thousand females
- **50-54**: 12.0 thousand males, 11.2 thousand females
- **55-59**: 11.2 thousand males, 10.5 thousand females
- **60-64**: 10.5 thousand males, 10.2 thousand females
- **65-69**: 10.2 thousand males, 9.0 thousand females
- **70-74**: 9.0 thousand males, 8.6 thousand females
- **75-79**: 8.6 thousand males, 8.5 thousand females
- **80-84**: 8.5 thousand males, 8.4 thousand females
- **85-89**: 8.4 thousand males, 8.3 thousand females
- **90-94**: 8.3 thousand males, 8.2 thousand females
- **95-99**: 8.2 thousand males, 8.1 thousand females
- **100+**: 8.1 thousand males, 8.0 thousand females

- **Life expectancy at birth, 2018**
  - females, years: 84.5
  - males, years: 78.3

- **Life expectancy at 65, 2017**
  - females, years: 22.1
  - males, years: 18.3

- **Total fertility rate, 2018**
  - average number of children per woman: 1.4

- **Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**
  - number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.4

- **Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
  - age in years: 29.6

- **Employment (% change over previous year)**: 1.4
- **Unemployment rate (%)**: 14.1
- **Youth unemployment rate (%)**: 34.8

- **Gender pay gap**
  - monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
  - hourly wage, 2018: 16%

- **Women in part-time employment, 2019**
  - percentage of employed women: 13%

- **Female tertiary students, 2017**
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

- **Female victims of homicide, 2005**
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

- **Women researchers, 2018**
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

- **Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

- **Women and men in public life**

- **Internet use by age and sex, 2019**

  - % users over 3 months, 16-24: 60% women, 40% men
  - 25-54: 40% women, 60% men
  - 55-74: 22% women, 78% men
### Real GDP growth rate

![Real GDP growth rate chart]

- 2013: -0.9%
- 2014: 0.8%
- 2015: 1.8%
- 2016: 2.0%
- 2017: 3.5%
- 2018: 2.4%

### Economic activity rate, 2018, %

![Economic activity rate chart]

- Men:
  - 2013: 70%
  - 2014: 70%
  - 2015: 70%
  - 2016: 70%
  - 2017: 70%
  - 2018: 70%

- Women:
  - 2013: 30%
  - 2014: 30%
  - 2015: 30%
  - 2016: 30%
  - 2017: 30%
  - 2018: 30%

### Consumer price index

![Consumer price index chart]

- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 0.3%
  - 2014: -0.3%
  - 2015: 0.5%
  - 2016: 0.6%
  - 2017: 1.4%
  - 2018: 1.0%
  - 2019: 0.3%

### Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

![GDP in agriculture, industry, services chart]

- Agriculture: 100
- Industry (including construction): 120
- Services: 110

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways, total length in kilometres, 2018</td>
<td>2 546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways, total length in kilometres, 2018</td>
<td>3 065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2017</td>
<td>4 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2017</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways, million passenger-kilometres, 2018</td>
<td>4 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways, million tonne-kilometres, 2018</td>
<td>2 765</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

![Persons killed in road accidents chart]

- 2012: 68
- 2013: 61
- 2014: 61
- 2015: 57
- 2016: 55
- 2017: 58

### GDP

- Current prices, millions US dollars, PPP, 2018: 354 218
- GDP, per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 34 444
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 43.5
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 43.4
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 28 168
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - EUR per USD, US=1, 2018: 0.576