UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Capital: Washington, D.C.
Area (km²): 9,629,090
Total population (thousands, 2017): 325,719
Population density (per km²): 34
National currency: US dollar (USD)
National statistical office: www.usa.gov/statistics
Office of Management and Budget

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%
- Gender pay gap
  - Monthly earnings, 2007: 38%
  - Hourly wage, 2011: 11%
- Women in part-time employment, 2006
  - Percentage of employed women: 25%
- Female tertiary students, 2013
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%
- Female victims of homicide, 2007
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 21%
- Women researchers
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Population by age, 2017

Life expectancy at birth, 2014
- Females, years: 81.2
- Males, years: 76.4

Life expectancy at 65, 2014
- Females, years: 20.5
- Males, years: 18.0

Total fertility rate, 2015
- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2015
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015
- Age in years: 26.4

Internet use by age and sex
- % users over 3 months
  - Women and Men

Women and men in public life
- Judges, 2019
  - Women: 20%
  - Men: 81%
- Members of parliament, 2018
  - Women: 20%
  - Men: 81%
- Government ministers, 2012
  - Women: 33%
  - Men: 67%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.0
- 2014: 1.6
- 2015: 1.7
- 2016: 1.7
- 2017: 1.2
- 2018: 1.6

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 7.4
- 2014: 6.2
- 2015: 5.3
- 2016: 4.9
- 2017: 4.4
- 2018: 3.9

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 15.6
- 2014: 13.4
- 2015: 11.6
- 2016: 10.4
- 2017: 9.2
- 2018: ..


**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2013: 1.8%
- 2014: 2.5%
- 2015: 2.9%
- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 2.4%
- 2018: 2.9%

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

- Women: 40%
- Men: 70%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 34%
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 127

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

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**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 149 407
- Motorways
  - Total length in kilometres, 2017: 108 394
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - Per million inhabitants, 2017: 8 463
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - Per million inhabitants, 2017: 114
- Traffic, railways
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 31 963
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 2 445 138

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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<td>2016</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
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**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 20 580 200
- Per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 62 981

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 12.2

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2018: 15.3

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 51 728

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- USD per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.000

**GDP by major sectors, 2017**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 18%
- Services: 81%

**Employment in major sectors, 2017**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 19%
- Services: 80%

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2015: 5 356 301
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2015: 2 990 197

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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