BULGARIA

Capital
Sofia

Area (km²)
110 993

Total population (thousands, 2018)
7 025

Population density (per km²)
63

National currency
Bulgarian lev (BGN)

National statistical office
www.nsi.bg

National Statistical Institute (NSI)

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 78.6 years
- Males: 71.5 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- Females: 17.8 years
- Males: 14.1 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
1.6 children per woman on average

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
38.9 births per 1000 women aged 15-19

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
27.1 years

Women in the labour force, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 20%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 2%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2014: 0.4%
- 2015: 0.4%
- 2016: 0.5%
- 2017: 1.8%
- 2018: -0.1%
- 2019: 0.3%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 11.4%
- 2015: 9.2%
- 2016: 7.6%
- 2017: 6.2%
- 2018: 5.2%
- 2019: 4.1%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 23.8%
- 2015: 21.6%
- 2016: 17.2%
- 2017: 12.9%
- 2018: 12.7%
- 2019: 8.9%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2018, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 97

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
  total length in kilometres, 2018 4 030
Motorways
  total length in kilometres, 2018 757
Persons injured in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2018 1 200
Persons killed in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2018 87
Traffic, railways
  million passenger-kilometres, 2018 1 479
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018 3 824

GDP
  current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017 150 084
GDP, per capita
  current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017 21 210
Exports of goods and services
  % of GDP, 2018 65.9
Imports of goods and services
  % of GDP, 2018 63.3
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017 16 072
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  BGN per USD, US=1, 2017 0.682

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Traffic, roads
  million passenger-kilometres, 2018 8 018
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018 27 002

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants