ITALY

Capital: Rome
Area (km²): 301,337
Total population (thousands, 2018): 60,422
Population density (per km²): 201
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.istat.it

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- females: 85.6 years
- males: 81.2 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- females: 22.4 years
- males: 19.2 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.1

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 31.1

Employment (% change over previous year): 2014 - 0.1, 2015 - 0.7, 2016 - 1.4, 2017 - 1.2, 2018 - 0.8, 2019 - 0.6

Women in the labour force, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- hourly wage, 2017: 5%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- percentage of employed women: 33%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 55%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women researchers, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

-2.5% 0.0% 1.3% 1.7% 0.8%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Men: 100%
Women: 80%

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year:
-0.2% 0.2% 0.0% -0.1% 1.2% 1.1% 0.6%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 32
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 23

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 71%
- Services: 25%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways: 16 788
- Motorways: 6 943
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 4 019
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 55
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 52 178
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2016: 22 394
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants:
  - 2013: 56
  - 2014: 56
  - 2015: 56
  - 2016: 54
  - 2017: 56
  - 2018: 55