LATVIA

Capital
Riga

Area (km²)
64,589

Total population (thousands, 2018)
1,927

Population density (per km²)
30

National currency
Euro (EUR)

National statistical office
www.csb.lv

Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia

Women in the labour force, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 50%
- Gender pay gap
  - monthly earnings, 2017: 15%
  - hourly wage, 2018: 14%
- Women in part-time employment, 2019
  - percentage of employed women: 12%
- Female tertiary students, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 58%
- Female victims of homicide, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 49%
- Women researchers, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- females, years: 79.7
- males, years: 70.1

Life expectancy at 65, 2017
- females, years: 19.0
- males, years: 14.1

Total fertility rate, 2018
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 12.1

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 27.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Traffic, roads

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants