HUNGARY

Capital: Budapest
Area (km²): 93,030
Total population (thousands, 2018): 9,776
Population density (per km²): 105
National currency: Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- Females: 79.6 years
- Males: 72.7 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2017

- Females: 18.4 years
- Males: 14.5 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 28.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-74</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2014: 4.6%
- 2015: 2.2%
- 2016: 3.7%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 2.4%
- 2019: 1.7%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 7.7%
- 2015: 6.8%
- 2016: 5.1%
- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 3.7%
- 2019: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2014: 20.4%
- 2015: 17.3%
- 2016: 12.9%
- 2017: 10.7%
- 2018: 10.2%
- 2019: 11.4%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 23
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 38

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 7 732

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 1 982

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 2 251

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 65

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 7 770
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 10 584

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Employment in major sectors, 2019

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

HUF per USD, US=1, 2018 139.026

Exports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2018 84.9

Imports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2018 80.6

Final consumption expenditure, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 21 471

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 306 863

gross domestic product, US dollars, PPP, 2018 31 391

GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 84.9

Exports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2018 84.9

Imports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2018 80.6

Final consumption expenditure, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 21 471

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

HUF per USD, US=1, 2018 139.026

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Agriculture 31%
Industry (including construction) 4%
Services 65%

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Agriculture 4%
Industry (including construction) 30%
Services 66%

Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2012 51 793
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 37 948

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

2013 60 63 65 62 64 65
2018 60 63 65 62 64 65