Capital: Ottawa
Area (km²): 9,970,610
Total population (thousands, 2017): 36,708
Population density (per km²): 4
National currency: Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office: Statistics Canada

**Population by age, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>50.4%</td>
<td>49.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2016**
- Females: 84.0 years
- Males: 79.9 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2016**
- Females: 22.1 years
- Males: 19.3 years

**Total fertility rate, 2017**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.8

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
- Age in years: 29.0

**Internet use by age and sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 0, Men: 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>Women: 40, Men: 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>Women: 60, Men: 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>Women: 80, Men: 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64</td>
<td>Women: 100, Men: 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>Women: 120, Men: 140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013**

- Managers: Women 36%, Men 64%
- Professionals: Women 53%, Men 47%
- Clerical support workers: Women 75%, Men 25%
- Craft and related workers: Women 9%, Men 92%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: Women 16%, Men 84%

**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2017: Women 24%, Men 77%
- Members of parliament, 2018: Women 27%, Men 73%
- Government ministers, 2017: Women 27%, Men 73%

**Employment and unemployment rates**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 38
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 1 320

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2017 61 859

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 1995 16 571

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 4 120

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 50

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2017 1 564
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017 423 664

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 1 777 338
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 48 044
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018 31.8
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018 33.9
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 37 983
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - CAD per USD, US=1, 2018 1.249

GDP by major sectors, 2017
- Agriculture 27%
- Industry (including construction) 71%

Employment in major sectors, 2018
- Agriculture 2%
- Industry (including construction) 19%

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2009 494 700
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017 323 473

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants


0 20 40 60 80 100

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Women Men

0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2.0 2.2 2.4 2.6

Consumer price index

% change over previous year


0.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.1% 1.4% 1.4% 2.3% 1.9%

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

GDP

Employment in major sectors, 2018

Traffic, roads

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants