### Poland

**Capital:** Warsaw

**Area (km²):** 312,685

**Total population (thousands, 2018):** 37,975

**Population density (per km²):** 121

**National currency:** Polish złoty (PLN)

**National statistical office:** www.stat.gov.pl

#### Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males %</th>
<th>Females %</th>
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<td>70+</td>
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#### Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- Females: 81.7 years
- Males: 73.7 years

#### Life expectancy at 65, 2018

- Females: 20.1 years
- Males: 15.8 years

#### Total fertility rate, 2018

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

#### Adolescent fertility rate, 2018

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.3

#### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 27.8

#### Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2014: 1.7%
- 2015: 1.5%
- 2016: 0.8%
- 2017: 1.3%
- 2018: 0.5%
- 2019: -0.2%

#### Unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 9.0%
- 2015: 7.5%
- 2016: 6.2%
- 2017: 4.9%
- 2018: 3.9%
- 2019: 3.4%

#### Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 23.9%
- 2015: 20.8%
- 2016: 17.7%
- 2017: 14.8%
- 2018: 11.7%
- 2019: 9.9%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Income and expenditure

GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 1 228 604
GDP, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 31 984
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2018 | 55.6
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2018 | 52.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 | 24 263
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP), PLN per USD, US=1, 2018 | 1.722

Income and expenditure

Agriculture
Industry (including construction)
Services

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways, total length in kilometres, 2018 | 19 235
Motorways, total length in kilometres, 2018 | 1 637
Persons injured in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2017 | 1 027
Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants, 2017 | 74
Traffic, railways, million passenger-kilometres, 2018 | 21 043
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 | 59 388

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