ALBANIA

Capital: Tirana
Area (km²): 28 748
Total population (thousands, 2017): 2 873
Population density (per km²): 100
National currency: Albanian Lek (ALL)
National statistical office: www.instat.gov.al
Institute of Statistics (INSTAT)

**Life expectancy at birth, 2018**
- females, years: 80.5
- males, years: 77.4

**Life expectancy at 65, 2018**
- females, years: 18.5
- males, years: 17.2

**Total fertility rate, 2014**
- average number of children per woman: 1.8

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 16.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014**
- age in years: 24.5

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and assemblers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-4.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>31.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>39.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender pay gap**
- monthly earnings, 2017: 10%
- hourly wage: --

**Women in part-time employment, 2017**
- percentage of employed women: 26%

**Female tertiary students, 2017**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 60%

**Female victims of homicide, 2017**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 24%

**Women researchers**
- percentage of total for both sexes: --

**Women in the labour force, 2017**
- percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

**Internet use by age and sex, 2012**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GDP
- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 37,154
- Per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 12,930

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 31.7

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2018: 45.4

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 11,793

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- All per USD, US=1, 2017: 41,753

Real GDP growth rate
- 2013: 1.0%
- 2014: 1.8%
- 2015: 2.2%
- 2016: 3.3%
- 2017: 3.8%
- 2018: 4.1%

Economic activity rate, 2017, %
- Men
- Women

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year
- 2013: 1.9%
- 2014: 1.6%
- 2015: 1.9%
- 2016: 1.3%
- 2017: 2.0%
- 2018: 2.0%
- 2019: 1.4%

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 28
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 26

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)
- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 334
- Motorways
  - Total length in kilometres, 2013: 1,000
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 725
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 74
- Traffic, railways
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 3
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 20
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
  - 2013: 102
  - 2014: 91
  - 2015: 94
  - 2016: 94
  - 2017: 77
  - 2018: 74

GDP by major sectors, 2018
- Agriculture: 21%
- Industry (including construction): 55%
- Services: 24%

Employment in major sectors, 2017
- Agriculture: 39%
- Industry (including construction): 46%
- Services: 24%