NETHERLANDS

Capital: Amsterdam

Area (km²): 41,526

Total population (thousands, 2018): 17,232

Population density (per km²): 415

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: www.cbs.nl

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
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<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- Females: 83.4 years
- Males: 80.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018

- Females: 21.1 years
- Males: 18.7 years

Total fertility rate, 2018

- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- Age in years: 29.8

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2019

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2017: 38%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 15%

Women in part-time employment, 2019

- Percentage of employed women: 76%

Female tertiary students, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 52%

Female victims of homicide, 2010

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 18%

Women researchers, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 26%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2014: -0.1%
- 2015: 1.0%
- 2016: 1.5%
- 2017: 2.2%
- 2018: 2.5%
- 2019: 1.8%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 7.4%
- 2015: 6.9%
- 2016: 6.0%
- 2017: 4.9%
- 2018: 3.8%
- 2019: 3.4%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2014: 12.7%
- 2015: 11.3%
- 2016: 10.8%
- 2017: 8.9%
- 2018: 7.2%
- 2019: 6.7%
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2014: 1.4%
- 2015: 2.0%
- 2016: 2.2%
- 2017: 2.9%
- 2018: 2.6%
- 2019: 1.7%

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

- Men: 88.9%
- Women: 55.4%

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year
  - 2013: 2.5%
  - 2014: 1.0%
  - 2015: 0.6%
  - 2016: 0.3%
  - 2017: 1.4%
  - 2018: 1.7%
  - 2019: 2.6%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 11
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 5

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 20%
- Services: 78%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - Total length in kilometres, 2017: 3 055
- Motorways:
  - Total length in kilometres, 2017: 2 758
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 1 197
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017: 31
- Traffic, railways:
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 18 438
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 6 467

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 979 082
- Per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 56 818
  - Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019: 82.8
  - Final consumption expenditure, per capita
    - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 38 835
  - Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
    - EUR per USD, US=1, 2018: 0.791